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Economy

Key Gauges of US Economy Bloomberg Advanced at Healthy Clip to End 2023

- ■4Q GDP revised higher and GDI posted biggest gain in two years
- Corporate profits rose 4.1% as non-financial margins widened March 28,2024

'Envy of the World'—U.S. Economy Expected to Keep Powering Higher

Economists lift their growth forecasts in latest Wall Street Journal THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. April 14, 2024

5 indicators that show the US economy is still The U.S. economy is firing on all cylinders despite slowing GDP **BUSINESS INSIDER**

May 2, 2024,

US Jobs Post Smallest Gain in Six Months as Unemployment Rises Bloomberg

- Payrolls rose 175,000 on weakness in construction, leisure
- Wages grew 3.9% from April 2023, slowest in nearly three years May 3, 2024

The Economic Slowdown Is Finally Here. Welcome It. THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

Services sector cools as consumers pull back, putting rate cuts back on the table May 4, 2024

US economy added a whopping 303,000 jobs last month, far April 5, 2024 outpacing expectations Signess

The Dream of Fed Rate Cuts Is Slipping Away April 25, 2024

Investors back away from expectations that central bank can reduce rates in coming months

actually a 'wolf in sheep's clothing' as the weak GDP report masks underlying strength, Wells Fargo says

April 28, 2024 at 3:24 PM EDT



FORTUNE

U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2024 **U.S. Commercial Real Estate**

Liquidity gridlock worsens in US US office owners face \$117bn wall of debt commercial real estate sector

By Shankar Ramakrishnan



The 19.6% of office space that isn't leased is the highest since at least

CMBS Distress Accelerated in Second Half

of 2023

COMMERCIAL OBSERVER

REUTERS®

Distress Levels Hit \$85.8B in 2023

But potential distress is far worse — as much as \$234.6 billion.



Workforce Cuts Among Corporate Giants Expected To Reduce Future Demand for Space

repayments

Pain likely to be widely spread as landlords struggle to refinance at current interest rates



Commercial real estate has a 'muted' outlook after a near-death experience in 2023, Moody's economist says—and 'office will continue to face the most strain' January 4, 2024 FORTUNE

The Bill Is Coming Due on a Record Amount of

More than \$2.2 trillion in debt is maturing before 2028, and much of that will have to be refinanced at

Market expert warns US real estate is a 'slow-moving train wreck' FOX

Commercial real estate could see \$700 billion default, billionaire CEO predicted

How Widespread Tech Layoffs Could Add More Pain to Commercial real estate is in big trouble — and Loan Modifications Shoot Up, Nation's Recovering Office Market | January 29, 2024 🛟 CoStar | the problems may have major financial fallout | Showing 'Extend And Pretend' Is Alive

BISNOW

Theron Mohamed Feb 16, 2024, 5:00 AM EST

April 18, 2024

BUSINESS INSIDER And Well **BISNOW**

With \$191B To Spend, Blackstone Thinks Real Estate Has Hit Bottom

Daniel H. Lesser Co-Founder, President & CEO



Sector Overview

Hotels Are Increasingly a Preferred Asset Class for

Active Investors

June 2, 2023



LACK OF FINANCING IN HOTEL REAL ESTATE? DON'T

BELIEVE THE HYPE.





Hotels in the Biggest US Cities Are Having Their

Moment Now

This Is the Year of Recovery for Top 25 Markets

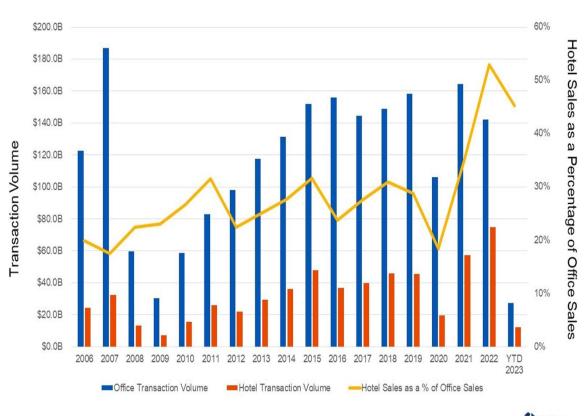
CoStar™ September 7, 2023

Lending Conditions Likely More Certain for Hotels in 2024

Money Is Available Heading Into New Year, Experts Say

CoStar January 3, 2024

Investors Increasingly Prefer Hotels Over Offices



Source: CoStar, May 2023





Sector Overview

CoStar: U.S. Hotel Performance Reached Highest ADR and RevPAR on Record in 2023 LODGING January 18, 2024

Hospitality Industry Should Fare Better Than US Economy in 2024, Analysts Say CoStar¹¹

Industry Experts Share Forecasts, Break Down Demand Segments

US Hotels Report First Decline in Revenue per Available Room of the Post-Pandemic Era April 24, 2024

Demand Declines Signal an End to the Revenge Travel Party

KPIs advanced for a third consecutive year

STR CoStar

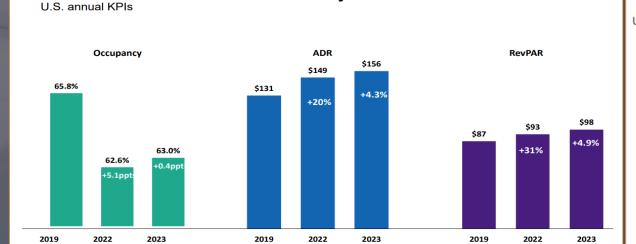


U.S. RevPAR Forecast

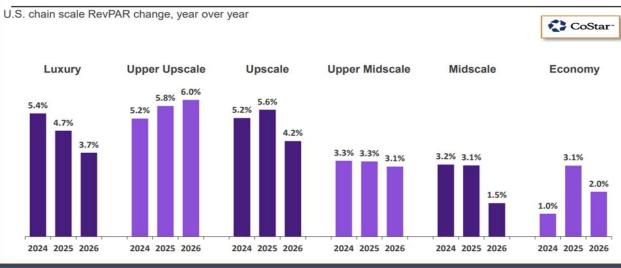
Metric	2023 Actual	2024 Forecast	2025 Forecast	2026 Forecast
Occupancy	63.0%	63.6%	64.0%	64.1%
ADR Change	4.3%	3.1%	2.8%	3.1%
RevPAR Change	5.0%	4.1%	3.5%	3.2%
2019 Real RevPAR Index	(4.9%)	(3.5%)	(2.1%)	(1.0%)







All Chain Scales Expected to Grow

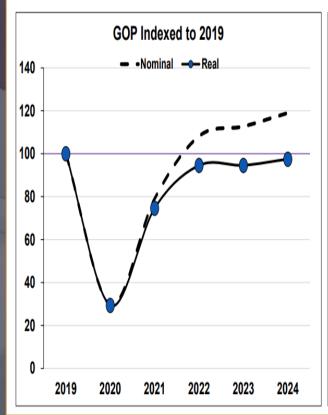


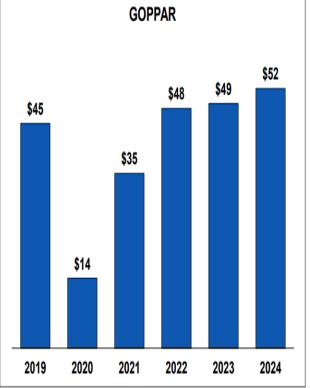
Sector Overview

GOP Per Available Room Expected To Increase

U.S. profitability forecast







Profit margins nearly unchanged YoY for U.S. and top markets

Profit Margins, Total U.S., Top 25 Markets + all other markets, YTD December 2023 vs 2022

	GOP % of Revenues			EBITDA % of Revenues			Labor % of Revenues					
YTD December 2022	36.3%			25.5%			32.7%					
YTD December 2023	35.9%				25.1%			33.8%				
	Top 25 All Other		Top 25		All Other		Top 25		All Other			
	35.4%	35.5%	34.1%	36.3%					34.3%	35.1%	30.0%	29.0%
					24.4%	24.3%	24.4%	27.2%				251070
A A												
STR CoStar	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023



Strengths

Hilton Worldwide Holdings Inc Reports Robust Growth and Record Room gurufocus Additions in Q4 and Full Year 2023

Strategic Partnerships and Expansion Drive Hilton's Performance Amidst

Marriott International Reports Strong Fourth Quarter and

FEBRUARY 13, 2024 Full Year 2023 Results



Wyndham Hotels & Resorts Reports Strong Fourth Quarter Results With Record Openings, Retention and

System Growth

February 14, 2024



Hyatt reveals impressive 2023 performance highlights amidst earnings release postponement

Thursday, February 15, 2024

Choice Hotels International Inc (CHH) Reports Record Revenues for Full-Year 2023

aurufocus

Despite Challenges, CHH Exceeds Unit Growth Outlook and Achieves a 13% Increase in Adjusted EBITDA





Though Conditions Have Improved, US Hotel Development Pace Remains Stalled CoStar



Group Demand, Weekday Business Travel Fuel Hotel Profitability in

Top US Markets





Airline Industry Expected To Soar With Record Summer Travel Forbes



Welcome Back, Road Warriors: **Business Travel Returns**

April 28, 2024

Airlines, hotels say work trips are rebounding to near prepandemic levels—'they're hungry to meet in person' THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.



Strengths

H1 2024 Asset Sale Price \$705 million, \$530 million, \$230 million



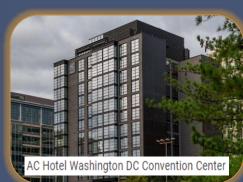






H1 2024 Asset Sale Price > \$100 million













U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2024 Weaknesses

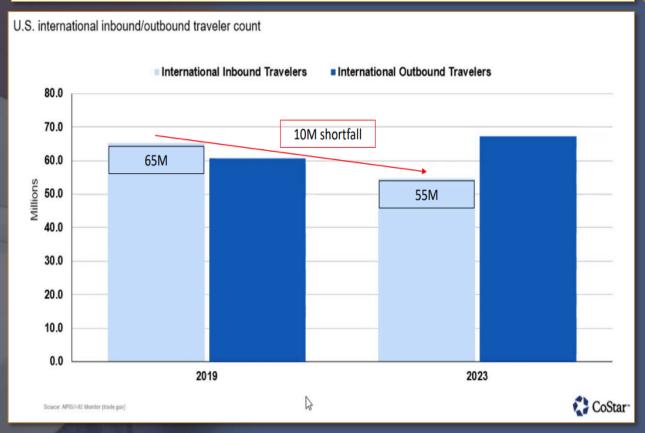
in 2024 November 20, 2023

Island Destinations Garner More Searches Year Over Year



US Travelers Plan To Continue Taking Trips Abroad The CEO 'return to office or else' is having limited success in 2024

PUBLISHED SUN, FEB 4 2024-9:58 AM EST | UPDATED MON, FEB 5 2024-10:07 AM EST





Kastle customers are in more than 2,600 buildings in 138 cities. The Barometer reflects swipes of Kastle access controls from the top 10 cities, averaged weekly. It summarizes recent weekday building access activity among our business partners, not a national statistical sample.

To learn more about KastleSafeSpaces visit: www.kastle.com/kastlesafespaces/



U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2024 Weaknesses

AHLA: Two-Thirds of Hotels Continue Experiencing Staffing Shortages LODGING

By LODGING Staff - February 5, 2024



The hotel industry's comeback from the dead is being threatened by filthy rooms, angry guests and a fed-up workers' union FORTUNE



Weaknesses

Property Insurance Costs Surge

October 11, 2023



Markets Affected by Severe Weather Have Highest Increases

Confused by All the Hiltons and Marriotts? Us Too. Dec. 6, 2023 THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

Travelers face a 'confusing sea of sameness' as new brands keep popping up; do you want 'classic luxury' or 'lifestyle luxury'?

Bill Comes Due for Hotel Owners Who Delayed Required Renovations

Brands, Guests Push for Property Improvements



Chinese Demand for U.S. Tourist Visas 'Nowhere Near' Pre-

Pandemic Levels

May 4th, 2024



U.S. vows to tackle visa waits amid soaring demand



Near-record demand means that the U.S. State Department processed more visas for tourism and business this year than any since 2015 -- but that demand is also behind the persistent delays in obtaining those visas.



The Banks Are Not Okay

Markets are recognizing how precarious conditions for banks can be.

By Erik Sherman | February 02, 2024 at 07:56 AM

GLOBEST.COM

The 'Greatest Real Estate Crisis' February 10, 2024 Since 2008 Starts to Hit Banks Bloomberg

NYCB was downgraded to junk by Moody's, PBB and Aareal saw bonds plummet on their US CRE exposure

LAST YEAR'S CRISIS STILL ROILS **BANKS**

A year on, bankers wrestle with lessons from wave of failures that started with Silicon Valley Bank

Nearly 300 Banks Are Vulnerable Because Of Their CRE Loans, Study **Finds**

Regulators close Philadelphia-based Republic First Bank, first US bank failure this year





US consumer debt soared to new heights in the run-up to the holiday season Danuary 8, 2024 RUSINESS

Households Are Falling in Love With Their Credit

Cards February 14, 2024



Debt-Fueled Spending Could Become a Problem

Layoffs in 2024: A List of Companies Cutting Jobs This Year THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

Google, Amazon and UPS are among those slashing staff, though cuts are expected to be smaller than those last year

Credit card delinquency soars above pre-pandemic level amid high interest rates, inflation NEW YORK POST Jan. 12, 2024,

Last Month Had Most Job Cuts Of Any February Since 2009 Forbes



Threats

WORLD . ELECTIONS

A Make-or-Break Year for Democracy Worldwide Civil War' Fears



2024: The Ultimate Election Year Around the World

National elections are scheduled or expected in at least 64 countries, as well as the European Union, which all together represent almost half the global population.



GOP Governors Have Already Sent Troops to Texas Amid Israel says it is 'at war' after Newsweek Jan 28, 2024





Hamas surprise attack



Iran's allies are attacking the West. What happens next?

From Jordan to Lebanon to the Red Sea, attacks on U.S. and European interests are increasing. POLITICO **JANUARY 29, 2024**



For Europe and NATO, a Russian Invasion Is No Longer Unthinkable

Amid crumbling U.S. support for Ukraine and Donald Trump's rising candidacy, European nations and NATO are making plans to take on Russia by themselves. Jan. 29, 2024 The New York Times



CoStar, luxury hotels hit with US consumer price-fixing lawsuit

February 21, 2024

6 hotel chains colluded to fix prices, SF antitrust lawsuit alleges KRON Apr 29, 2024

AHLA - New U.S. Labor Department Regulation Will Harm Hotels and Independent Contractors





REUTERS®





Los Angeles Housing Law Adds More Hurdles to Hotel Development CoStar^{**} January 19, 2024

High Barriers To Entry Make Construction Harder To Justify Financially

New Jersey bill would destroy hotel franchising, drive hotels from

Garden State

Feb. 22, 2024



Since 'Mansion Tax' Enactment, Los Angeles Hotel

Sales Have Plunged

March 20, 2024



DOL Finalizes Substantial Increase to Salary Threshold for

FLSA White Collar Exemption April 23, 2024



Order in the Court: NLRB's Proposed 'Joint Employer' Rule Has Been

Blocked—For Now







Threats











Opportunities

Say Goodbye to Daily Hotel Room Cleaning The New Hork Times

The pandemic put a pause on many hotels' guaranteed once-a-

day cleanings. Now many of them are making the change permanent, even saying guests prefer it. March 24, 2023

The Evolution of Hotel In-Room Entertainment

May 17th, 2023 Skift



New York City Italian concept II Mulino enters push for more

licensees Jul 07, 2023

Restaurant

The company is looking for hotel operators to open locations of its trattoria, steakhouse, and fine-dining restaurants

Hotels Turn to Parking Fees to Drive Revenue

Growth July 11, 2023 **GLOBEST.COM**

Parking revenue rose 103.1% from pre-pandemic 2019 levels, while hotel revenue was only at 95.9%.

How dynamic pricing is revolutionizing hotel event HOTEL revenue Aug 18, 2023

This Hotel Perk Used to Be Free. Not Anymore.

Visitors wanting to check in early or check out late are surprised to find they have to pay up

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

The Michelin Guide Will Start Ranking Hotels Bloombera October 5, 2023

As part of an aggressive global expansion strategy, the famed restaurant reviewer bringing "keys"—not stars—to the lucrative hotel industry.

EV charging is the next essential hotel amenity



The role of room monitors in combatting chargeback challenges



\$1,780 to Spend the Night in a Sleep Tourism. The New Hork Times March 6, 2024

Hyatt Regency brand adds 'Cocoon'? Hotels Are Betting on personal training platform for HOTEL guests Mar 8, 2024

March 27, 2024

LIFESTYLE | TRAVEL | CARRY ON

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

The New Hotel Essential: Easy Take-Out Food

There have never been more options for meal delivery to your room—or other parts of the hotel

These hotels go all-out with luxury pet amenities

Tanner Saunders

April 10, 2024 • 10 min read

™POINTS GUY2

Ram Ambatipudi, EV Connect · Dec 20, 2023 8:00am

Work-from-anywhere mode makes hotels bona fide centers of business April 29, 2024



U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2024 **Opportunities**

Saks Extends Its Brand of Personal Service to Luxury Resorts

In locations where it doesn't have a store. Saks is partnering with Marriott International and other resort operators to establish Fift Avenue Clubs personal service and styling suites.

Marriott Bonvoy Partners with CAMP to Reimagine

Kids' Clubs

December 4, 2023



Marriott, MGM Announce Loyalty, Distribution Partnership CoStar

17 MGM Resorts To Be Listed on Marriott's Platforms

My Place Hotels of America **Announces Partnership With** Grubhub

February 7, 2024



Hilton partners with Small Luxury Hotels of the World

Hilton Goes Glamping in Partnership with AutoCamp

February 27, 2024



Guests Can Book Through Hilton Channels, Take Advantage of Loyalty Program

Rio Las Vegas joins World of Hyatt

March 1, 2024



Rio Hotel & Casino in Las Vegas has joined Hyatt Hotels Corporation's World of Hyatt loyalty program. Members can now earn and redeem points for qualifying stays at the Hyatt-affiliated hotel, which is in the midst of a multiphased, \$340 million transformation.

Kenneth Cole to provide amenities for Wyndham **Destinations**







nvestment Today

Opportunities

Brands heat up battle for allinclusive sector

JANUARY 19, 2023

Revenue, rate potential, pent-up demand and a buffet of government incentives make this sector one of the hottest destinations for brands and investors.

Summit Follows Up Year of Acquisitions With Glamping Expansion

REIT Invests in Two Onera-Branded 'Luxury Treehouse Resorts

Luxury Tree Houses Are Suddenly Offering 5-Star Resort

Experiences All Around the Globe

Robb Report
MAY 11, 2023

Good for the 'gram and even better for the environment, hoteliers say these leafy resorts has deep roots.

Wellness Tourism Is One of Fastest Growing Parts of Travel, To

Reach \$1.4 Trillion by 2027

November 12th, 2023









4 luxury hospitality giants offering lavish new 'yacht' cruises: from Four Seasons' 95-suite giant and Ritz-Carlton's globetrotting Evrima, to Aman Resorts' Project Sama and Orient

Feb 21, 2023

Express' Silenseas



'Hotel train' between LA and San Francisco could soon hit the rails

The deluxe Dreamstar Lines train would travel overnight from the California hubs

Airlines' First Class Makeovers Give the Rich Hotel Rooms in the Sky Bloomberg

- Carriers are investing billions of dollars to upgrade cabins May 11, 2023
- Strong demand for premium travel in the wake of Covid pandemic

A Hotel in Space Could Be Operational in Just

December 5, 2023

Five Years

Voyager Station and Pioneer Station, two proposed offerings from Above: Space Development, aim to be the first commercial space hotels upon completion



AD

<u>Opportunities</u>

Maguire, Madison buy distressed loan on Fifth Avenue Hotel

New luxe NoMad hotel already faces financial problems

MAR 15, 2024.



XLD Group's \$130M loan for LAX Marriott hotel goes on watchlist

CMBS debt encounters higher operating and capital costs at 18-story property **THEREALDEAL**

MAR 18, 2024.

Westbrook Defaults on Loan Backed by Four **Seasons San Francisco** March 19, 2024

Developer behind on loan payments for hotel on top floors of Embarcadero towe

LM | GLOBEST.COM

Fisherman's Wharf Hotel Goes Back to Lender

Minneapolis-based lender takes keys after \$85M mortgage default

GLOBEST.COM

Owner of San Francisco's Kimpton Alton Hotel defaults, surrenders TRAVEL WEEKLY property

'Generational investment opportunity': Noble Investment Group

closes \$1 billion fund

Jan 9, 2024



Host Hotels & Resorts Has \$2.9B to Spend on Acquisitions In Battered **Urban Markets** February 23, 2024

REPORT: Hospitality Firm Ennismore In Talks To Drop Major Cash On High-**End Hotel Expansion**

Trinity Investments Digs In on Deal Strategy of Chasing Underinvested Hotels

March 13, 2024 **CoStar**™

Development Exec Says Eight Hotels in Portfolio Are Under Renovation

Patient Blackstone, and others, ready to pounce on hotel real estate March 25, 2024



U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2024 **Opportunities**

Look To Hospitality For The **Future Of Commercial Real Estate** And In-Office Work Jul 27, 2023 Forbes

Hotels, companies step up efforts to make industry HOTEL MANAGEMENT greener Apr 21, 2023

No Hotel, No Problem: Marriott, Hilton Attract Development Dollars for Stand-Alone Branded Residences October 10, 2023

Profitability, Demand Make These Properties Attractive With Less Risk



San Jose agrees to split Signia by Hilton for stud<u>ent hou</u>sing

City approves pending sale of hotel's 264-room south tower for lease to San Jose State



Maybe Cities Aren't Headed for a Doom Loop

Outmigration in gateway markets is slowing but still significant. January 08, 2024 ALM GLOBEST.COM



Q&A: How Hotels Can Leverage AI and Digital Marketing to Win

the Direct Booking Race

March 6th, 2024



Migrant Crisis a Lifeline for New York City Hotels COMMERCIAL OBSERVER FEBRUARY 26, 2024

The city is prepared to pay to house migrants in hotels for the next three years. Many hotel owners are fine with that.





Summary

- Lodging fundamentals remain solid.
 - RevPAR continues to rise, and demand outpaces supply.



- Leisure demand growth continues to slow as corporate and group business are modestly strengthening.
 - Domestic leisure demand weakening as increasing numbers of Americans travel abroad.
 - Although still below 2019, foreign in-bound leisure demand improving.
- ADR continues to be the driver for RevPAR growth.
 - Leisure demand is exhibiting rate sensitivity.
 - RevPAR growth will decelerate through 2026.
- Inflationary expense pressure persists.
 - Labor, insurance, property taxes





Summary



- Permanent hotel closings and/or diminishing new supply are tailwind(s) for many markets.
- Transaction volume has slowed, however will catalyze during 2H 2024.
 - The Federal Reserve will lower interest rates during 2024.
 - Significant number of alternative debt providers now keen to lend to the sector.
 - Current wide bid-ask spreads will decrease during 2024.
 - Some sponsors facing refinancing will be forced to sell in an elevated interest rate environment.
 - Private equity fund-life expirations.
 - Depleted capital expenditure reserves needed for required brand Product Improvement Plan's (PIP's).
- Investment dollars continue to prioritize acquisition over construction.







Summary



Hotels now seen as a mainstream investment class.



 Capital originating from Asia, Europe and the Middle East seeking safe-haven markets such as the U.S. will result in increased cross-border investment opportunities.



• First-time hotel buyers, predominantly comprised of family offices and high net-worth individuals are increasing.



• Some lodging investors are adjusting their internal rates of return (IRR) downward to consummate acquisitions.



• Higher quality assets, particularly resorts are being pursued by investors, mostly with a long-term time horizon.



U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2024 Summary



- \$25B hotel CMBS loans are due in 2024.
 - Compared to the notion during peak COVID of "lets all play nicely in the sandbox" a.k.a. "kick the can down the road" future lender credit defaults will be dealt with more aggressively.
- Billions of dollars have been raised to deploy debt and equity into the U.S. lodging sector.



- Long term well capitalized opportunistic investors that bet big, at the right basis, and early in the
 cycle acquiring and/or investing in loans, assets, and operating companies will likely reap financial
 rewards that generate outsized returnsparticularly contrarian sponsors who acquire large
 urban corporate and group meeting/convention hotels at fractions of replacement cost.
- Preferred equity will backstop numerous sponsors unable to secure traditional bank financing.



• Selective distress deals will continue to occur, however compelling opportunities that are "bid up" may not reflect distressed pricing.



Final Thought

Travel Will Inject a Record \$11 Trillion Into the Global Economy This Year: Report Robb Report

Tourism is expected to become a \$16 trillion industry by 2034, the World Travel & Tourism Council says.

APRIL 5, 2024

"Over the long term, it's going to be spectacular. All the trends that were here pre-Covid are here even to a greater level—meaning, people's desire to spend on experiences and do things. The other thing that is long term very beneficial for what I call our new golden age of travel is mobility. You have greater flexibility. People are going to have more flexibility on Mondays, Fridays, weekends. People are going to allow more remote work. The more mobile the world, the better our business. It's that simple." (Wall Street Journal December 17, 2022)

Christopher J. Nassetta, President and Chief Executive Officer - Hilton





Daniel H. Lesser

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